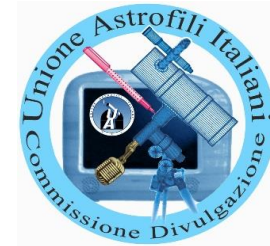
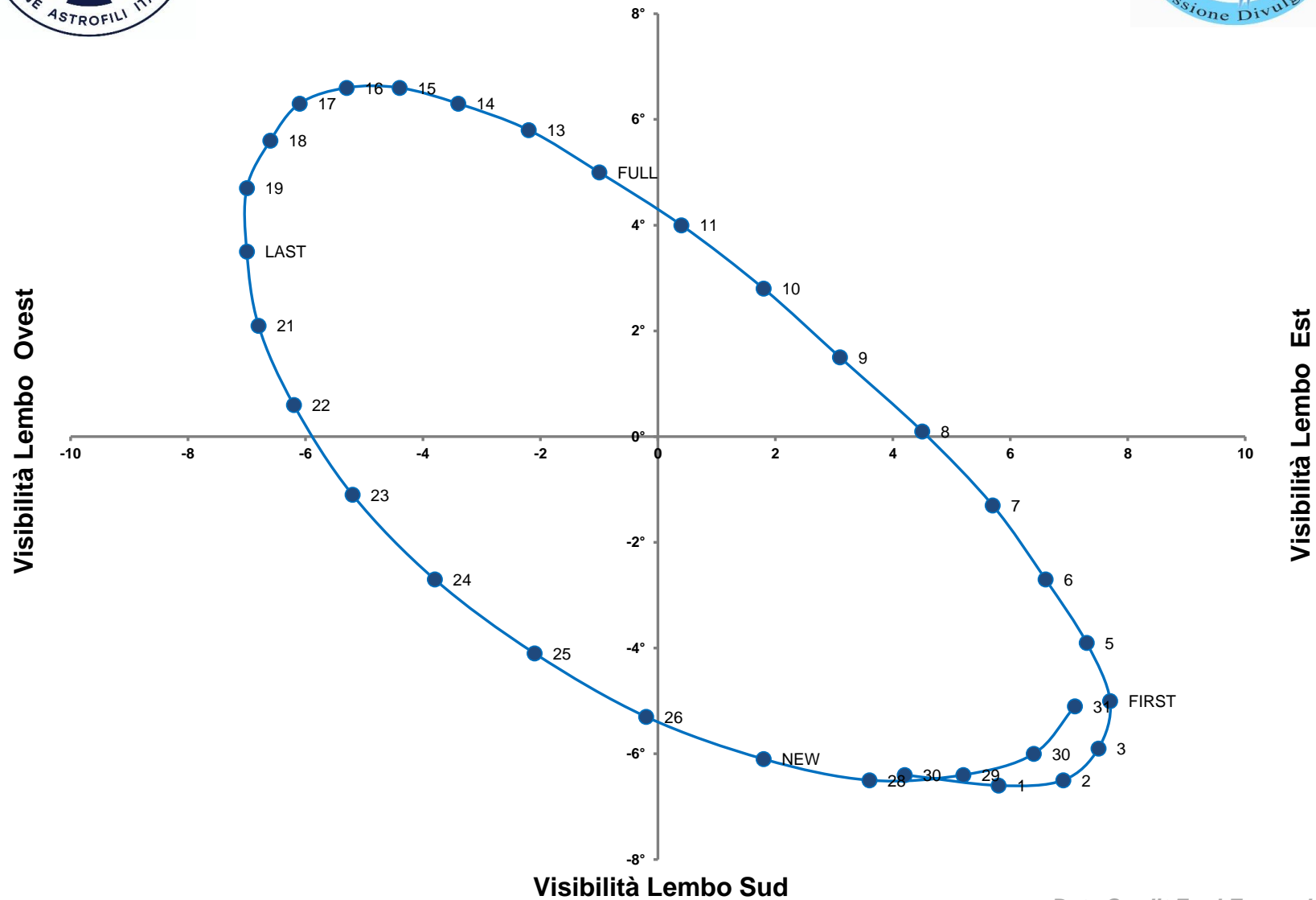




Librazioni MAGGIO 2025



Visibilità Lembo Nord



Data Credit Fred Espenak